	Case 8:08-cr-00110-AG Document 6 Filed 05/07/2008 Page 1 of 16				
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10	United States of America				
11					
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT				
13	FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA				
14	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Case No. SA CR 08-110)				
15	Plaintiff,) <u>PLEA AGREEMENT FOR</u>) <u>DEFENDANT MARTIN ERIC SELF</u>				
16	V.)				
	MARTIN ERIC SELF,)				
18	Defendant.))				
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20	1. This constitutes the plea agreement between MARTIN ERIC				
21 22	SELF ("defendant") and the United States Attorney's Office for				
22	the Central District of California ("the USAO") and the United				
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25	States Department of Justice, Criminal Division, Fraud Section				
26	("the Fraud Section") (the USAO and the Fraud Section are, together, referred to as "the Department of Justice") in the				
27	above-captioned case. This agreement is limited to the				
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Department of Justice and cannot bind any other federal, state or
 local prosecuting, administrative or regulatory authorities.

PLEA

Defendant gives up the right to indictment by a grand
 jury and agrees to plead guilty to an information charging the
 defendant with two counts of violating the Foreign Corrupt
 Practices Act, Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2.

NATURE OF THE OFFENSE

3. In order for defendant to be guilty of a violation of 9 Title 15, United States Code, Section 78dd-2 the following must 10 be true: (1) defendant, as a domestic concern,¹ willfully made 11 use of the mails or any means or instrumentality of interstate 12 13 commerce; (2) corruptly; (3) in furtherance of an offer, payment, gift, promise to give, promise to pay or authorization of the 14 payment of money or giving of anything of value either indirectly 15 or directly; (4) to any foreign official, which means any officer 16 17 or employee of a foreign government, or any department, agency, or instrumentality thereof; (5) for purposes of: (a) influencing 18 acts and decisions of such foreign official in his official 19 capacity; (b) inducing such foreign official to do and omit to do 20 acts in violation of the lawful duty of such official; 21 (c) securing an improper advantage; or (d) inducing such foreign 22 official to use his influence with a foreign government and 23 instrumentalities thereof to affect and influence acts and 24

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^{26 &}lt;sup>1</sup> The term "domestic concern," as defined in the FCPA, includes any individual who is a citizen, national, or resident 27 of the United States.

decisions of such government and instrumentalities, in order to
 assist defendant and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury,
 in obtaining and retaining business for or with, or directing
 business to any person.

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PENALTIES

6 4. The statutory maximum sentence that the Court can
7 impose for a violation of Title 15, United States Code, Section
8 78dd-2 is: five years imprisonment; a five-year period of
9 supervised release; a fine of \$100,000; and a mandatory special
10 assessment of \$100.

11 5. Supervised release is a period of time following imprisonment during which defendant will be subject to various 12 13 restrictions and requirements. Defendant understands that if defendant violates one or more of the conditions of any 14 supervised release imposed, defendant may be returned to prison 15 for all or part of the term of supervised release, which could 16 17 result in defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above. 18

19 6. Defendant also understands that, by pleading guilty, 20 defendant may be giving up valuable government benefits and 21 valuable civic rights, such as the right to vote, the right to 22 possess a firearm, the right to hold office, and the right to 23 serve on a jury.

24 7. Defendant further understands that his conviction in
25 this case may subject defendant to various collateral
26 consequences, including but not limited to, deportation,

revocation of probation, parole, or supervised release in another
 case, and suspension or revocation of a professional license.
 Defendant understands that unanticipated collateral consequences
 will not serve as grounds to withdraw defendant's guilty plea.

FACTUAL BASIS

8. Defendant and the Department of Justice agree and 6 7 stipulate to the statement of facts set forth below. This statement of facts includes facts sufficient to support a plea of 8 guilty to the charges described in this agreement and to 9 establish the sentencing guideline factors set forth in paragraph 10 12 below. It is not meant to be a complete recitation of all 11 facts relevant to the underlying criminal conduct or all facts 12 13 known to defendant that relate to that conduct.

14 Defendant and the Department of Justice agree and stipulate to the statement of facts set forth below. 15 This statement of facts includes facts sufficient to support a plea of 16 17 guilty to the charges described in this agreement and to 18 establish the sentencing guideline factors set forth in paragraph 19 It is not meant to be a complete recitation of all 12 below. facts relevant to the underlying criminal conduct or all facts 20 known to defendant that relate to that conduct. 21

At all times relevant to this plea agreement, defendant, a citizen of the United States, was a domestic concern. From in or about November 1998 to approximately November 2003, defendant was President of Pacific Consolidated Industries, LP ("PCI"), headquartered in Santa Ana, California. PCI was a company

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engaged in the manufacture of Air Separation Units ("ASUs") and 1 2 Nitrogen Concentration Trolleys ("NCTs") for defense departments throughout the world. As President, defendant was a signatory 3 for PCI agreements and bank accounts and had supervisory 4 authority of Leo Winston Smith, Executive Vice President of Sales 5 and Marketing at PCI. Leo Winston Smith's main responsibility at 6 PCI was to obtain business from, and negotiate contracts with, 7 various domestic and international clients, including the United 8 Kingdom Ministry of Defense ("UK-MOD"), Defense Logistics 9 10 Organization, Royal Air Force ("RAF") Base Wyton in Cambridgeshire, England. UK-MOD, including its Defense Logistics 11 Organization, was a department, agency, and instrumentality of 12 13 the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the 14 "United Kingdom").

During 1998 through 2003, a citizen of the United Kingdom 15 was a civil servant and an employee of UK-MOD (the "UK-MOD 16 17 Employee"). As an employee of UK-MOD, the UK-MOD Employee was a 18 foreign official. The UK-MOD Employee was involved in the 19 procurement of certain equipment for UK-MOD and took part in the review of requests for proposals for UK-MOD contracts, otherwise 20 known as "tenders." As a result of his position at UK-MOD, the 21 22 UK-MOD Employee was able to influence the awarding of UK-MOD contracts for services and equipment. 23

In or about October 1999, defendant and Leo Winston Smith, caused PCI to enter into a Marketing Agreement with a person he understood to be a Relative of the UK-MOD employee (the

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1 "Relative"). Defendant, through Leo Winston Smith, understood 2 that PCI had to enter into the Marketing Agreement with the 3 Relative in order to assist in obtaining or retaining the ASU 4 contracts. Defendant was not aware of any genuine services 5 provided by the Relative.

Beginning in or about 1999, and continuing to in or about
May 2002, defendant and Leo Winston Smith caused approximately
\$70,350 in payments to be made to the Relative. It was the
defendant's belief that those payments were made, at the request
of, and in order to benefit, the UK-MOD employee.

Beginning in late 1999, and continuing thereafter, defendant was aware of a high probability that the payments to the Relative were made for the purpose of obtaining and retaining the benefits of the UK-MOD contracts for ASU spare parts. Defendant failed to make a reasonable investigation of the true facts and deliberately avoided learning the true facts.

17 Defendant and Leo Winston Smith engaged in the following actions (among others): (i) on or about October 21, 1999, 18 19 defendant executed, on behalf of PCI, a marketing agreement between PCI and the Relative for consulting/marketing services to 20 21 customers in Europe at a rate of \$5,000 for two quarters; (ii) on or about March 14, 2000, defendant and Leo Winston Smith caused a 22 wire transfer of \$5,000.00 from PCI's Wells Fargo account in 23 24 Santa Ana, California, to the Relative's bank account at Lloyds 25 Bank England; and (iii) on about April 23, 2002, defendant and 26 Leo Winston Smith caused a wire transfer of \$14,280.18 from PCI's

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WAIVER OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

Comerica account in Costa Mesa, California, to the Relative's
 bank account at Lloyds Bank, England.

4 9. By pleading guilty, defendant gives up the following5 rights:

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a) The right to persist in a plea of not guilty.

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b) The right to a speedy and public trial by jury.

8 c) The right to the assistance of legal counsel at 9 trial, including the right to have the Court appoint counsel for 10 defendant for the purpose of representation at trial. (In this 11 regard, defendant understands that, despite his plea of guilty, 12 he retains the right to be represented by counsel - and, if 13 necessary, to have the court appoint counsel if defendant cannot 14 afford counsel - at every other stage of the proceedings.)

15 d) The right to be presumed innocent and to have the
16 burden of proof placed on the government to prove defendant
17 guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.

18 e) The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses19 against defendant.

f) The right, if defendant wished, to testify on defendant's own behalf and present evidence in opposition to the charges, including the right to call witnesses and to subpoena those witnesses to testify.

24 g) The right not to be compelled to testify, and, if 25 defendant chose not to testify or present evidence, to have that 26 choice not be used against defendant.

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By pleading guilty, defendant also gives up any and all
 rights to pursue any affirmative defenses, Fourth Amendment or
 Fifth Amendment claims, and other pretrial motions that have been
 filed or could be filed.

SENTENCING FACTORS

11. Defendant understands that the Court is required to 6 7 consider the United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G." or "Sentencing Guidelines") among other factors in determining 8 defendant's sentence. Defendant understands, however, that the 9 Sentencing Guidelines are only advisory, and that after 10 considering the Sentencing Guidelines, the Court may be free to 11 exercise its discretion to impose any reasonable sentence up to 12 13 the maximum set by statute for the crimes of conviction.

14 12. Defendant and the USAO agree and stipulate to the 15 following applicable sentencing guideline factors²:

16	Base Offense Level	:	8	[U.S.S.G. § 2B1.4(a)]
17	More than \$70,000 in bribes, but less	:	+8	[U.S.S.G. §§ 2B1.4(b)(1)(B); 2B1.1(B)(1)(E)]
18	than \$120,000			
19	Mitigating Role	:	-3	[U.S.S.G. § 3B1.2]
20	Acceptance of		0	
21	Responsibility	:	-2	[U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a)]
22	Total Offense Level		11	
23	Iotal Ollense Level	•	ΤT	
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26	² The parties stip	ılate	and	agree that use of the 2001

² The parties stipulate and agree that use of the 2001 Guidelines Manual is appropriate.

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1 13. Defendant reserves the right to argue that additional
 2 specific offense characteristics, adjustments, and departures are
 3 appropriate.

4 14. There is no agreement as to defendant's criminal5 history or criminal history category.

15. The stipulations in this agreement do not bind either 6 the United States Probation Office or the Court. Both defendant 7 and the Department of Justice are free to: (a) supplement the 8 facts by supplying relevant information to the United States 9 Probation Office and the Court, (b) correct any and all factual 10 misstatements relating to the calculation of the sentence, and (c) 11 argue on appeal and collateral review that the Court's sentencing 12 13 guidelines calculations are not error, although each party agrees to maintain its view that the calculations in paragraph 12 are 14 consistent with the facts of this case. 15

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DEFENDANT'S OBLIGATIONS

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16.

a) Plead guilty as set forth in this agreement.

b) Not knowingly and willfully fail to abide by allsentencing stipulations contained in this agreement.

Defendant agrees that he will:

c) Not knowingly and willfully fail to: (i) appear as ordered for all court appearances, (ii) surrender as ordered for service of sentence, (iii) obey all conditions of any bond, and (iv) obey any other ongoing court order in this matter.

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d) Not commit any crime; however, offenses which would
 be excluded for sentencing purposes under U.S.S.G.
 § 4A1.2(c) are not within the scope of this agreement.

e) Not knowingly and willfully fail to be truthful at
all times with Pretrial Services, the U.S. Probation Office, and
the Court.

7 f) Pay the applicable special assessment at or before
8 the time of sentencing unless defendant lacks the ability to pay.

9 g) Defendant hereby waives any statute of 10 limitations defense he might now have regarding the offenses 11 charged in the Information.

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THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE'S OBLIGATIONS

13 17. If defendant complies fully with all defendant's 14 obligations under this agreement, the Department of Justice 15 agrees:

16 a) To abide by all sentencing stipulations contained17 in this agreement.

b) At the time of sentencing, provided that defendant demonstrates an acceptance of responsibility for the offense up to and including at the time of sentencing, to recommend a two-level reduction in the applicable sentencing guideline offense level, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, and to recommend and, if necessary, move for an additional one-level reduction if available under that section.

25 c) To recommend that defendant be sentenced to a term26 of imprisonment at the low end of the applicable Sentencing

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1 Guidelines imprisonment range provided that the total offense
2 level as calculated by the Court is 11 or higher and provided
3 that the Court does not depart downward in offense level or
4 criminal history category.

5 Except for criminal tax violations (including d) conspiracy to commit such violations chargeable under 18 U.S.C. 6 § 371), not to further prosecute defendant for violations arising 7 out of defendant's conduct described in the stipulated factual 8 basis set forth in paragraph 8 above or the defendant's conduct 9 referenced indictment # SA CR 07-69-AG (defendant is referenced as 10 the "Executive" in that indictment). Defendant understands that 11 the USAO is free to prosecute defendant for any other unlawful 12 13 past conduct or any unlawful conduct that occurs after the date of this agreement. Defendant agrees that at the time of sentencing 14 15 the Court may consider the uncharged conduct in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, where the sentence should 16 17 fall within that range, the propriety and extent of any departure from that range, and the determination of the sentence to be 18 imposed after consideration of the sentencing guidelines and all 19 other relevant factors. 20

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BREACH OF AGREEMENT

18. If defendant, at any time between the execution of this agreement and defendant's sentencing on a non-custodial sentence or surrender for service on a custodial sentence, knowingly violates or fails to perform any of defendant's obligations under this agreement ("a breach"), the Department of Justice may declare

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1 this agreement breached. If the Department of Justice declares
2 this agreement breached, and the Court finds such a breach to have
3 occurred, defendant will not be able to withdraw defendant's
4 guilty plea, and the Department of Justice will be relieved of all
5 of its obligations under this agreement.

6 19. Following a knowing and willful breach of this agreement 7 by defendant, should the Department of Justice elect to pursue any 8 charge that was either dismissed or not filed as a result of this 9 agreement, then:

10 a) Defendant agrees that any applicable statute of 11 limitations is tolled between the date of defendant's signing of 12 this agreement and the commencement of any such prosecution or 13 action.

b) Defendant gives up all defenses based on the statute of limitations, any claim of preindictment delay, or any speedy trial claim with respect to any such prosecution, except to the extent that such defenses existed as of the date of defendant's signing of this agreement.

19 c) Defendant agrees that: i) any statements made by defendant, under oath, at the guilty plea hearing; ii) the 20 stipulated factual basis statement in this agreement; and 21 iii) any evidence derived from such statements, are admissible 22 against defendant in any future prosecution of defendant, and 23 24 defendant shall assert no claim under the United States 25 Constitution, any statute, Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, 26

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or any other federal rule, that the statements or any evidence
 derived from any statements should be suppressed or are
 inadmissible.

LIMITED MUTUAL WAIVER OF APPEAL

5 20. Defendant gives up the right to appeal any sentence imposed by the Court, and the manner in which the sentence is 6 determined, provided that: (a) the sentence is within the 7 statutory maximum specified above and is constitutional; (b) the 8 Court in determining the applicable guideline range does not 9 depart upward in offense level or criminal history category and 10 determines that the total offense level is 11 or below; and 11 (c) the Court imposes a sentence within or below the range 12 13 corresponding to the determined total offense level and criminal history category. Notwithstanding the foregoing, defendant 14 retains the ability to appeal the conditions of supervised release 15 imposed by the court, with the exception of the following: 16 17 standard conditions set forth in district court General Orders 318 18 and 01-05; the drug testing conditions mandated by 18 U.S.C. 19 \S 3563(a)(5) and 3583(d); and the alcohol and drug use conditions authorized by 18 U.S.C. § 3563(b)(7). 20

21 21. The Department of Justice gives up its right to appeal 22 the sentence, provided that: (a) the Court in determining the 23 applicable guideline range does not depart downward in offense 24 level or criminal history category; (b) the Court determines that 25 the total offense level is 11 or above; and (c) the Court imposes

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a sentence within or above the range corresponding to the
 determined total offense level and criminal history category.

COURT NOT A PARTY

22. The Court is not a party to this agreement and need not 4 accept any of the Department of Justice's sentencing 5 recommendations or the parties' stipulations. Even if the Court 6 ignores any sentencing recommendation, finds facts or reaches 7 conclusions different from any stipulation, and/or imposes any 8 sentence up to the maximum established by statute, defendant 9 cannot, for that reason, withdraw defendant's guilty plea, and 10 defendant will remain bound to fulfill all defendant's obligations 11 under this agreement. No one - not the prosecutor, defendant's 12 13 attorney, or the Court - can make a binding prediction or promise regarding the sentence defendant will receive, except that it will 14 15 be within the statutory maximum.

NO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS

17 23. Except as set forth herein, there are no promises, 18 understandings or agreements between the Department of Justice and 19 defendant or defendant's counsel. Nor may any additional 20 agreement, understanding or condition be entered into unless in a 21 writing signed by all parties or on the record in court.

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PLEA AGREEMENT PART OF THE GUILTY PLEA HEARING

23 24. The parties agree and stipulate that this Agreement will 24 be considered part of the record of defendant's guilty plea 25 hearing as if the entire Agreement had been read into the record 26 of the proceeding.

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	Case 8:08-cr-00110-AG Document 6 Filed 05/07/2008 Page 15 of 16					
1	EFFECTIVE DATE					
2	25. This Agreement is effective upon signature by					
3	defendant, his attorney, an Assistant United States Attorney with					
4	the USAO, and a Trial Attorney with the Fraud Section.					
5	AGREED AND ACCEPTED					
6	UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA					
7	THOMAS P. O'BRIEN					
8	United States Attorney					
9	Jennifer L. Waier5/7/08					
10	JENNIFER L. WAIER Date Date					
11	Abbistant onited blaces Accorney					
12	FRAUD SECTION, CRIMINAL DIVISION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE					
	STEVEN A. TYRRELL, Chief MARK F. MENDELSOHN, Deputy Chief					
14						
15	Jonathan E. Lopez 5/7/08					
16	JONATHAN E. LOPEZ, Trial Attorney Date Fraud Section, Criminal Division					
17	U.S. Department of Justice					
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1	T have read	this agreement and carefully discussed every part
		orney: I understand the terms of this agreement,
		agree to those terms. My attorney has advised
		of possible defenses, of the Sentencing Guideline
		f the consequences of entering into this
		omises or inducements have been made to me other
	-	ned in this agreement. No one has threatened or
		way to enter into this
		ly, I am satisfied with the representation of my
	attorney in this	
11		5/20 5/2/08
12	ARTIN ERIC SELF	Date
13	Defendant	
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15		Eric Self's attorney. I have carefully discussed
		s agreement with my client. Further, I have
		client of his rights, of possible defenses, of
		idelines' provisions, and of the consequences of
		s agreement. To my knowledge,
20	ny client's decis	ion to enter into this agreement is an informed
21	and voluntary one	
22	MIN-	Pall chipt
23	MCHAEL J. KIGHTF	Dot Date
24	Counsel for Defen MARTIN E. SELF	dént/
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26		
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