Aug 26, 2021

ANGELA E. NOBLE CLERK U.S. DIST. CT. S.D. OF FLA. - MIAMI

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA 21-60245-CR-DIMITROULEAS/SNOW

18 U.S.C. § 371 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(7)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

V	S.

JASON KASHOU,

Defendant.

INFORMATION

The Acting United States Attorney charges that:

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

At all times material to this Information:

The Medicare Program

- 1. The Medicare Program (Medicare) was a federally funded program that provided free or below-cost health care benefits to certain individuals, primarily the elderly, blind, and disabled. The benefits available under Medicare were governed by federal statutes and regulations. The United States Department of Health and Human Services, through its agency, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, oversaw and administered Medicare.
- 2. The Medicaid Program (Medicaid) was a jointly funded program between federal and state governments that provided medical assistance and health coverage for categories of individuals whose income and resources were insufficient to meet the costs of medical services. Individuals who received benefits under Medicare or Medicaid were commonly referred to as "beneficiaries."

3. Medicare and Medicaid were each a "Federal health care program," as defined by Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(f).

The Defendant and Related Companies

- 4. 1st Choice Healthcare Solutions, LLC (1st Choice) was a Florida limited liability company, located at 4559 N Pine Island, Sunrise, Florida, that purportedly did business in Broward County.
- 5. **JASON KASHOU**, a resident of Broward County, was the owner and Chief Executive Officer of 1st Choice.
 - 6. Call Center 1 was a foreign company that purportedly did business in India.
- 7. Pharmacy 1 was a Florida limited liability company, located in the Southern District of Florida, that purportedly provided prescription drugs to Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries.
- 8. Company 1 was a Florida limited liability company, located in the Southern District of Florida.
- 9. Pharmacy 2 was a Florida limited liability company, located in the Southern District of Florida, that purportedly provided prescription drugs to Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries.

CONSPIRACY TO SOLICIT AND RECEIVE HEALTH CARE KICKBACKS (18 U.S.C. § 371)

From on or about January 19, 2017, through on or about August 2, 2018, in Broward County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

JASON KASHOU,

did willfully, that is, with the intent to further the object of the conspiracy, and knowingly combine, conspire, confederate and agree with others, known and unknown to the Acting United States Attorney, to commit an offense against the United States, that is, to violate Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(b)(1)(A), by knowingly and willfully soliciting and receiving

remuneration, specifically, kickbacks and bribes, directly and indirectly, overtly and covertly, in cash and in kind, in return for referring individuals for the furnishing and arranging for the furnishing of any item and service for which payment may be made in whole and in part by a Federal health care program, that is, Medicare and Medicaid.

Purpose of the Conspiracy

10. It was the purpose of the conspiracy for the defendant and his co-conspirators to unlawfully enrich themselves by, among other things: (a) soliciting and receiving kickbacks and bribes in exchange for referring Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries to serve as patients at Pharmacies 1 and 2; (b) submitting and causing the submission of claims to Medicare and Medicaid for health care benefits, items and services that Pharmacies 1 and 2 purported to provide to the Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries; (c) concealing the payment and receipt of the kickbacks and bribes; and (d) diverting the proceeds of the scheme for their own use and benefit, the use and benefit of others, and to further the conspiracy.

Manner and Means of the Conspiracy

The manner and means by which the defendant and his co-conspirators sought to accomplish the object and purpose of the conspiracy included, among others:

- 11. **JASON KASHOU** agreed with the principals of Pharmacies 1 and 2 that, in exchange for 50% of net profits, **KASHOU**, through 1st Choice, would refer Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries to Pharmacies 1 and 2 so that Pharmacies 1 and 2 could bill Medicare and Medicaid for health care benefits, items and services, including diabetic supplies and pain creams.
- 12. **JASON KASHOU** and others paid Call Center 1 to obtain access to Medicare and Medicaid beneficiary patient lists used to recruit the beneficiaries.

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- 13. **JASON KASHOU** and others used an online tool provided by Pharmacies 1 and 2 to verify that the Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries were eligible to be billed by Pharmacies 1 and 2.
- 14. **JASON KASHOU** and others obtained prescriptions for diabetic supplies and topical pain creams for the recruited beneficiaries and provided those prescriptions to Pharmacies 1 and 2 through 1st Choice's customer relationship manager database (CRM).
- 15. Pharmacies 1 and 2 submitted claims to Medicare and Medicaid for the beneficiaries referred by **JASON KASHOU**. As a result of those claims, Medicare and Medicaid made payments to Pharmacies 1 and 2.
- 16. In exchange for the Medicare and Medicaid beneficiary referrals, Pharmacies 1 and 2 paid **JASON KASHOU** 50% of the net profits resulting from Pharmacies 1 and 2 billing Medicare and Medicaid for those beneficiaries.

Overt Acts

In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to accomplish its object and purpose, at least one of the co-conspirators committed and caused to be committed, in the Southern District of Florida, at least one of the following overt acts, among others:

- 1. On or about January 19, 2017, **JASON KASHOU** gave Pharmacy 1 access to 1st Choice's CRM so that Pharmacy 1 could receive Medicare and Medicaid beneficiary information and prescriptions stored in 1st Choice's CRM.
- 2. On or about March 14, 2017, co-conspirators at Pharmacy 1 issued check number 1528 in the approximate amount of \$9,036 from Pharmacy 1's bank account ending in -5111, to Company 1, for the purpose of paying and concealing kickbacks to **JASON KASHOU**.
 - 3. On or about March 14, 2017, Company 1 issued check number 10583 in the

approximate amount of \$9,036 from Company 1's bank account ending in -0502, to 1st Choice, for the purpose of paying and concealing kickbacks to **JASON KASHOU**.

- 4. On or about March 17, 2017, **JASON KASHOU** caused to be deposited into 1st Choice's bank account check number 10583 in the approximate amount of \$9,036 from Company 1's bank account ending in -0502 as a kickback payment for the referral of Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries.
- 5. On or about July 25, 2018, **JASON KASHOU** caused to be deposited into 1st Choice's bank account check number 5672 in the approximate amount of \$19,979 from Pharmacy 2's bank account ending in -9317 as a kickback payment for the referral of Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

- 1. The allegations of this Information are hereby re-alleged and by this reference fully incorporated herein for the purpose of alleging forfeiture to the United States of certain property in which the defendant, JASON KASHOU, has an interest.
- 2. Upon conviction of a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371, as alleged in this Information, the defendant shall forfeit to the United States any property, real or personal, that constitutes or is derived, directly or indirectly, from gross proceeds traceable to the commission of such violation, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(7).
- 3. If any of the property subject to forfeiture, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant:
 - a. cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
 - b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party;

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- c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court;
- d. has been substantially diminished in value; or
- e. has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without difficulty.

the United States shall be entitled to the forfeiture of substitute property under the provisions of Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p).

All pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(7), and the procedures set forth in Title 21, United States Code, Section 853, as incorporated by Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(b)(1).

JUAN ANTONIO GONZALEZ

₩ ACTING UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

MCHAEL E. GILFARB

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

STEPHANIE HAUSER

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA v.		TES OF AMERICA	CASE NO CERTIFICATE OF TRIAL ATTORNEY*	
JASO	N KAS	HOU.		
Defendant.			Superseding Case Information:	
Court	Division Miami FTL	: (Select One) Key West WPB FTP	New defendant(s) Number of new defendants Total number of counts Yes No No	
	1.		ations of the indictment, the number of defendants, the number of plexities of the Indictment/Information attached hereto.	
	2.	-	plied on this statement will be relied upon by the Judges of this scheduling criminal trials under the mandate of the Speedy Trial	
	3.	Interpreter: (Yes or No) No List language and/or dialect		
	4.	This case will take <u>0</u> days for the	parties to try.	
5. Please check appropriate category and type of offense listed below:		d type of offense listed below:		
		(Check only one)	(Check only one)	
	I II IV V	0 to 5 days 6 to 10 days 11 to 20 days 21 to 60 days 61 days and over	Petty Minor Misdem. Felony	
	(Atta Has a If yes Relat Defe Defe	Has this case previously been filed in s: Judge such copy of dispositive order) a complaint been filed in this matter? s: Magistrate Case No. ted miscellaneous numbers: ndant(s) in federal custody as of ndant(s) in state custody as of 20 from the District of	this District Court? (Yes or No) No Case No. (Yes or No) No	
Is this a potential death penalty case? (Yes		is a potential death penalty case? (Yes o	or No) <u>No</u>	
	7.	Does this case originate from a matter prior to August 9, 2013 (Mag. Judge	er pending in the Central Region of the U.S. Attorney's Office Alicia O. Valle)? Yes No	
	8.	Does this case originate from a matter prior to August 8, 2014 (Mag. Judge	er pending in the Northern Region of the U.S. Attorney's Office Shaniek Maynard)? Yes No	
	9.	Does this case originate from a matter prior to October 3, 2019 (Mag. Judge	Gerains-	
			ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY	

FLORIDA BAR NUMBER 92765

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

PENALTY SHEET

Defendant's Name:	JASON KASHOU
Case No:	
Count #: 1	
Conspiracy to Recei	ve Health Care Kickbacks
Title 18, United Stat	tes Code, Section 371
* Max. Penalty:	Five years' imprisonment
	ssible term of incarceration, does not include possible fines, restitution, parole terms, or forfeitures that may be applicable.

AO 455 (Rev 01/09) Waiver of an Indictment

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Southern District of Florida
United States of America

V. Case No.

JASON KASHOU

Defendant

WAIVER OF AN INDICTMENT

I understand that I have been accused of one or more offenses punishable by imprisonment for more than one year. I was advised in open court of my rights and the nature of the proposed charges against me.

After receiving this advice, I waive my right to prosecution by indictment and consent to prosecution by information.

Date 6-2-202/

Defendant's signature

grature of defendant's astarney

BRUCE A. ZIMET

Printed name of defendant's attorney

Judge's signature

Judge's printed name and title